

## Continental Protestant Dogmatics

### A. Sixteenth Century: Early Scholasticism

1. Lutheran
  - a. Philippists
  - b. Gnesio-Lutherans
    - 1) Flacius, 1520-1575
    - 2) Chemnitz, 1522-1586
  - c. Formula of Concord, 1577-1580
2. Reformed
  - a. Calvinists
    - 1) Beza, 1519-1605
    - 2) Gomarus, 1563-1641
  - b. Arminians (Remonstrants)
    - 1) Episcopius, 1583-1643
    - 2) Grotius, 1583-1645
  - c. Synod of Dort, 1618-1619

### B. Seventeenth Century: High Scholasticism

1. Lutheran
  - a. Controversy: Syncretic (Calixtus, 1585-1656)
  - b. Orthodoxy
    - 1) Gerhard, 1582-1637
    - 2) Calov, 1612-86
    - 3) Quenstedt, 1617-88
2. Reformed
  - a. Controversy
    1. Amyraldian (Amyraut, 1596-1664)
    2. Federal (Cocceius, 1603-1669)
  - c. Orthodoxy
    - 1) Voetius, 1588-1676
    - 2) Turretin, 1623-1687
    - 3) Maastricht, 1630-1706

### C. Eighteenth Century: Enlightenment (*Aufklärung*)

1. Pietism
  - a. German
  - b. English
2. Rationalism
  - a. Wolff, 1679-1754
  - b. Lessing, 1729-1781
3. Supranaturalism

**D. Nineteenth Century: Liberalism**

1. Schleiermacher, 1768-1834
2. Post-Schleiermacher
  - a. Speculative (Hegelian)
    - 1) Constructive (Marheineke, 1780-1846)
    - 2) Destructive (Strauss, 1808-1874)
  - b. Neo-Lutheran
  - c. Mediating (Dorner, 1809-1884)
3. Ritschl, 1822-1889 (Neo-Kantian)
  - a. Hermann, 1846-1922
  - b. Harnack, 1851-1930